

M. S. SIMMONS' COLUMN.

SIMMONS'

Drug & Fancy Goods House

Washington-St.

PETROLEUM CENTRE.

The Largest and Best Selected stock of Goods in Western Pennsylvania, and sold at

N. Y. PRICES

THE PUREST

—OF—

WINES, LIQUORS

&c., for Medicinal Purposes.

DRUGS, CHEMICALS, &c.,

PURE AND FIRST CLASS.

Paints,
Varnishes,
and Dye Stuffs,

PAINTERS' MATERIALS
and Brushes.

IMPORTED

PERFUMES

TOILET
ARTICLES!

The best assortment ever before offered on Oil Creek.

WALL PAPERS
AND WINDOW SHADES!

Unsurpassed for beauty and originality of designs, cheapness and durability.

Canary Birds,
House Plants, &c.

Tobacco and Cigars,

THE CHOICEST BRANDS.

ALL KINDS

PATENT MEDICINES.

PRESCRIPTIONS ARE PUNCTUALLY COMPOUNDED AT ALL HOURS.

ICE COOL SODA WATER FRESH FROM THE FOUNTAIN,

At SIMMONS'.

ROBERTS' PETROLEUM TORPEDO.

TORPEDOES.
THE ROBERTS
PETROLEUM TORPEDO CO.

Office at the

RED PLANING MILL,
Corner of Pine and Second Streets,
(Near the Railroad),

ITUSVILLE, PA.

Owing to the large and increasing demand for the Roberts' Torpedoes, and the late decision of the Commissioners of Patents in refusing to Wm. Reed a patent, and the decision of Judge P. C. Grier sustaining the Roberts' patent they have LOWERED the price of their Torpedoes.

TWENTY PER CENT.

so that every Operator can afford to try a Torpedo before abandoning a Well.

The following is the decision rendered by Judge Grier on the twenty-second (22) day of September, 1859, in the United States Circuit Court at Philadelphia. The case was argued three days by Charles M. Keller of New York, B. F. Lucas and S. A. Purvis of Pittsburgh, for defendants, and George Harding of Philadelphia, and George R. Christy, of Pittsburgh, for plaintiff.

OPINION OF JUDGE GRIER:

"As I write with diffidence I can only state the conclusions to which my mind has come after a careful examination of this case."

The com. lawsuit has exhibited a "patent" dated 26th of April, 1855. This is prima facie evidence of a good title, and puts on the respondents the burden of proof that the patent is void or worthless.

I need not repeat my remarks in the case of Goodwin vs. Day (2 Wall. C. C. Rep.; 229,) but now adopt them as affording a rule of decision which applies clearly to the present case.

As the infringement of the patent is admitted, the only question will be as to the validity of complainant's patent of April 23, 1855.

"It was after speculation had been reduced to practice," and after repeated experiments, that the complainant succeeded in overcoming the prejudices and ignorance of the people on the subject, and persuading the public that his invention was sound; after he had established its great utility and value, and "when his genius and patient perseverance, in spite of sneers and scoffs," were completely successful, that Reed, who had before made experiments on the same subject, and was unsuccessful, imagined that he had the best right to the invention, and after purchasing one or more complainant's torpedoes, he applied on the 1st of November, 1855, for a patent for substantially the same combination of devices and machine contained in complainant's patent.

On the 15th of the same month the respondents formed themselves into a company or corporation called "The Reed Torpedo Company," for the purpose of pirating the complainant's invention, and incurring the expense of litigation, and thus defrauding him of the fruits. They have persevered, even after the preliminary injunction very properly granted by the District Judge.

Let a decree be entered for judgment for a perpetual injunction, and a Master appointed to take an account according to the prayer of the bill.

R. C. GRIER, Judge.

NOTE.—The passage referred to by Judge Grier in his former decision, 3 Wallace, p. 223, adopted as applicable to this case was as follows:

"It is usually the case, when any valuable discovery is made, that a new machine or contrivance is invented to which the attention of the public has been turned, that subject prevails, and that many persons have been making researches and experiments. These pieces and mechanisms may have in some measure anticipated in their application the possibility or probability of such discoveries or inventions; many experiments have been successfully tried, coming very near, yet falling short of the desired result. They have received nothing beneficial. The invention when perfected may truly be said to be the culminating point of many experiments, not only by the inventor, but by many others.

He may have profited indirectly by the unsuccessful experiments and failures of others, but he gives them no right to claim a share of the honor or the profit of the successful inventor. It is when speculation has been reduced to practice, when experiment has resulted in discovery, and when that discovery has been perfected by patient and continued experiments, when some new compound art, manufacture, or machine has been thus produced which is useful to the public that the party making it becomes a public benefactor and entitled to a patent."

"And yet when genius and patient perseverance have at length succeeded, in spite of sneers and scoffs, some valuable invention or discovery, how seldom is it followed by reward!" Envies him of the honor, while spectators, swindlers, and parasites rob him of the profits. Every unsuccessful experimenter who did or did not come very near making a discovery now claims it. Every one who can invent an improvement or vary its form, claims a right to pirate the original discovery. We need not summons Morse, or Blanchard, or Woodward to prove that this is the usual history of every great discovery or invention.

"The present case adds another chapter to this long and uniform history."—2 Wallace, C. C. Reports p. 222.

CAUTION.

The public is cautioned against employing any but the regular authorized Agents of the Company, since the Roberts' Patent covers the use of the Torpedo and all explosive materials for oil wells, and the use of such materials by other parties is a direct infringement of their rights. Any parties infringing any of the ROBERTS' PATENTS will be dealt with according to law, and as acting wilfully and knowingly in defiance of law and the decisions of the Courts.

The Company have reorganized their business with a view to accommodate Oil Men in every part of the Oil Region. They have employed the most efficient Agents and Assistants that can be procured for the business. Each Torpedo is labelled with date of patent, together with the price of the Torpedo, and signed by an officer of the Company, so every Operator who signs a Torpedo may know its price and whether it came from our office.

Operators will confer a favor by reporting to this Office any negligence of Agents.

The following named persons have been appointed Agents and Assistant Agents for the Oil Regions of Pennsylvania and West Virginia.

LIST OF AGENTS.

TITUSVILLE, CHURCH RUN AND VICINITY—STEPHEN COOK, Office, Hamilton's Clear Store, address Titusville, Pa. Assistant, John Van Scribe.

TITUSVILLE, CHURCH RUN AND VICINITY—H. H. THOMAS, Office and address, Manor House, Titusville, Pa.

SHAMSBURG AND VICINITY—GEORGE IRVIN, Office, Shambsburg; residence, Titusville, Pa. Assistant, A. A. West.

ENTONPHINE, PLEASANTVILLE, BEAN FARM AND PITOLE—GEORGE W. VAN VLIET, Office and address, Chase House, Pleasantville, Assistant, H. C. Huntington.

TIDIOUT AND WEST HICKORY—CHARLES CLARK, Office and address, Exp. Co. Office, Tidioute, Pa. Assistant, E. C. Beardley.

PETROLEUM CENTRE AND VICINITY—LEVI MASON, Office and address, Petroleum Centre, Pa. Assistant, Charles Blackford.

TARR AND BLOOD FARMS and District lying on Oil Creek and Cherry Run, from Story Farm to McClintonville—JAMES SAUNDERS, Address Tarr Farm, Pa. Assistant, Luther B. Saunders.

CLARKSBURG, W. Va.—W. C. COOPER, Address, W. C. Cooper and W. F. Hoyt.

MCCLINTONVILLE, OIL CITY AND RENO—A. S. W. ST. ADDRESS, Oil City or Reno, Pa. Assistant, N. Mead.

F. Z. WILBUR, Office and address, Franklin, Pa.

SCRUBBING ASS'N, PITT-TEH FARM & PARKERS LANDING—EDWARD W. REDFIELD, Office and address Scrubbing, La. Assistant, R. W. Portfield, address Elmira, Pa.

WEST VIRGINIA—D. ANGEL, and T. F. COOK, Address, Parkersburg, West Virginia.

ROBERTS' PETROLEUM TORPEDO CO.

May 1st.

WINSOR BROS. COLUMN.

WINSOR BROS.,

HARDWARE

STORE.

ESTABLISHED 1859.

Winsor Bros.

MAIN STREET,

PETROLEUM CENTRE,

DEALERS IN OIL WELL

TUBING AND CASING!

ALSO,

WORKING BARRELS & VALVES,

STUFFING BOXES,

CLAMPS, TONGS,

INNIS SUCKER RODS,

RIVETED JOINT SUCKER ROD

BOILER PUMPS,

CISTERNS & WELL PUMPS,

Every Description of supplies for

OIL WELL TANKS AND
REFINERIES.

BRASS GOODS,

STEAM & GAS FITTINGS

BELTING, PACKING AND HOSE

KIRBY'S COMPRESSED BUNGS,

HARDWARE,

House Trimmings,

Carpenters' Tools,

Drilling and Plain Laid Rope,

Oakum, Nails, Axes,

Table and Pocket Cutlery,

A full assortment of everything in the Hardware Line.

House Furnishing Goods,

VENTILATOR

AND

Morning Glory

BASE BURNERS.

HOME COMPANION,

IRON GATE, and

WHEAT SHEAF

Cook Stoves.

Lamps, Lanterns & Chimneys,

No. 1 Winter strained

Lard Oil,

NO. 1 REFINED OIL.

CHAMPION CLOTHES WRINGERS

Manufacturers of

TIN, SHEET IRON & COPPER

WARE.

SMOKE STACKS,

Repairing of all kinds done with neatness and dis-

patch. Especial attention given to

Steam and Gas Fittings

Purchasing with cash only, our facilities for fur-

nishing everything in our line are superior to any

other establishment in the Oil Region. We'll give a

first class.

Thanking our friends for their liberal patronage

in the past, we shall use our best efforts to merit its continuance.

March 1st.

At SIMMONS'.

ROBSON'S

OIL CREEK PIPE WORKS.

CHARLES ROBSON & CO.,

Corner of Seneca & Centre Sts., East

side Oil Creek, Oil City, Pa.

Dealers in Morris, Tasker & Co's

OIL WELL TUBING AND CASING

ALSO,

WORKING BARRELS AND VALVES;

STUFFING BOXES,

CLAMPS, TONGS,

SUCKER RODS, &c.

Machinery for Oil Wells & Refineries

BORING TOOLS, DRIVING PIPE,

OIL PUMPS, COLD WATER PUMPS,

Every description of

SUPPLIES FOR OIL WELLS AND RE-

FINERIES,

Also, STOVES, TINWARE,

BRASS GOODS,

STEAM AND GAS FITTINGS,

BELTING, PACKING, and &c. &c.

HARDWARE, HOUSE TRIMMINGS,

Carpenters' Tools,

Rope, Oakum,

Nails, Axes, Coffee Mills,

Table & Pocket Cutlery;

A Full Assortment of Everything in the